

Demographic Transition exhibits _____?

- A. High birth rate and low death rate in its first phase
- B. High death rate and low birth rate in its first phase
- C. High birth rate and high death rate in its first phase**
- D. None of these

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What was the system of forced racial segregation in South Africa known as _____?

- A. apartheid**
- B. ethnic cleansing
- C. multiculturalism
- D. assimilation

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The activity of measuring and explaining the size of populations is known as _____?

- A. Malthusianism
- B. demography**
- C. forecasting
- D. official statistics

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Between 1968 and 1998 global life expectancy at birth has _____?

- A. risen from 56 to 67 years
- B. fallen from 50 to 47 years
- C. risen from 50 to 61 years**
- D. fallen from 54 to 50 years

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The compulsion of proximity describes _____?

- A. wanting to meet face-to-face whenever possible**
- B. seeking experience of intimacy on the Internet
- C. traveling to see foreign locations for holidays
- D. creating feelings of security in on-line settings

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The demographic transition is social trend that involves _____?

- A. a reduction in population size caused by a higher rate of emigration than immigration
- B. a change in the principal causes of death and disease since industrialization
- C. increased birth and death rates resulting in a relatively young population
- D. a decline in the birth rate greater life expectancy and an ageing population**

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Which country is currently experiencing a negative birth-rate ?

- A. China**
- B. Bangladesh
- C. Iran
- D. Tunisia

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Demographers who once believed that the U.S population would stabilize between 290 and 300 million people now believe that it will stabilize at around 390 million people because its _____?

- A. overall birth-rate will increase significantly in the early part of the new century
- B. life expectancy at birth will shortly increase to nearly 100 years of age
- C. immigration rate is expected to remain high
- D. all of the above**

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Which of the following nations has the lowest infant mortality rate ?

- A. the United States
- B. Mozambique
- C. Canada
- D. Sweden**

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For Thomas Robert Malthus the appropriate way to control population was to _____?

- A. use artificial means of birth control
- B. postpone marriage**
- C. pass legislation prohibiting families from having more than one child
- D. do all of the above

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The systematic widespread withdrawal of investment in basic aspects of productivity such as factories and plants are called _____?

A. deindustrialization

B. downsizing

C. post industrialization

D. "banana time"

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Our demographic situation provides us with an extraordinary opportunity we can _____?

A. educate and use this resource

B. Send educated abroad

C. both a and b

D. None of these

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It was estimated 148.72 million according to _____?

A. 2003 census

B. 2004 census

C. 2005 census

D. None of these

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A country becomes over populated when _____?

A. Its population exceeds set limit

B. Its resources fail to cope with its requirement

C. None of these

D. Both of these

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Over population is also one of the major causes of _____?

A. unemployment

B. Inflation

C. Poverty

D. All of the above

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Economic growth will keep pace with population growth only if there is _____?

A. Available acreage

B. Improved technology

C. Motivation to achieve

D. None of these

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The population of the world is expected to double in the next _____?

A. 35 years

B. 75 years

C. 100 years

D. None of these

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Why do sociologists use the category race ?

A. it distinguishes between biological and social factors

B. it denotes something fixed and unchanging

C. it is a social category which has real effects on people lives

D. it enables comparisons between groups in different countries

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The demographic transition refers to _____?

A. an increase in the birth rate

B. an increase in the death rate

C. an exponential growth in population

D. a change in the ratio of births to deaths

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The potential number of children that women are capable of bearing is called _____?

A. fertility

B. fecundity

C. femininity

D. facticity

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According to United nations estimates by 2025 the worlds average life expectancy will have reached _____?

- A. 46
- B. 54
- C. 71**
- D. 80

In stage 3 of the health transition the main causes of illness and death are _____?

- A. acute infectious diseases such as typhus measles and cholera
- B. respiratory diseases such as pneumonia and asthma
- C. chronic degenerative diseases such as cancer heart disease and strokes**
- D. too diverse to put into one category

The general fertility rate fell between 1964 and 2000 because of _____?

- A. increases in the age of marriage and the age at which childbearing begins**
- B. there being fewer women of childbearing age than there were in the first half of the century
- C. errors in the measurement of birth rates and production of statistics
- D. the risk diseases caused by poverty poor housing and bad sanitation

The first stage of the demographic transition is called the _____?

- A. pretransition stage**
- B. transition stage
- C. post transition stage
- D. Initiation stage

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The final stage in demographic transition is marked by _____?

- A. high birth-rates and death rates
- B. high birth-rates and low death rates
- C. low birth-rates and high death rates
- D. low birth-rates and low death rates**

Of the following nations life expectancy at birth is highest in _____?

- A. Japan**
- B. United States
- C. Gambia
- D. unknown

According to the United States Department of Labor about _____ percent of "downsized" employees find new jobs ?

- A. 75**
- B. 14
- C. 19
- D. 28

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While predictions are not always reliable sociologists and labor specialists foresee a workforce increasingly composed of _____?

- A. women
- B. racial minorities
- C. ethnic minorities
- D. all of the above**

Education of women is the most important step in _____?

- A. coping illiteracy
- B. Eradicating poverty
- C. Controlling Population**
- D. None of these

Pakistanis population was only _____ million at the time of Independence?

- A. 33**
- B. 40
- C. 25
- D. None of these

Population Growth

Population Growth

One the positive side population also provides ?

- A. Low cost labor
- B. Work force
- C. technological advancement
- D. None of these

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Total inhabitants of an area at a given time is termed as _____?

- A. community
- B. Society
- C. Population**
- D. None of these

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